NAME: McKENZIE, DONALD PARISH: Inverness ENTERED HBC SERVICE: 1821 DATES: b. 16 June 1783 (near Inverness, Scotland) d. 20 Jan.1851

Appointments & Service

Outfit Year\* Position Post District HBCA Reference

\*An Outfit year ran from 1 June to 31 May

North West Company:

1801-1810 Clerk until, disgruntled, he contemplated joining Colin Robertson's HBC Athabasca Expedition DCB VIII

Pacific Fur Company:

1810-1813 Partner Columbia Hudson's Bay Record Society, Vol. II; DCB VIII

North West Company:

Wintering Partner, established Fort Nez Perce or Walla (Walla WA) with A. Ross in 1818 HBRS, Vols.II p. 233, XXX pp. 179-181

**Hudson's Bay Company:** 

1821-1822	Chief Factor		Columbia	Coues: New Light Vol2, p.76l
1822-1823	Chief Factor in charge	<b>Bow River Expedition</b>	Saskatchewan	B.239/k/l, p.16
1823-1824	Chief Factor in charge of district	Fort Garry	Lower Red River	B.239/k/l, p.43
1824-1828	Chief Factor in charge of district	Fort Garry	Red River	B.239/k/l, p.86, 121, 172, 210
1828-1829	Chief Factor in charge of district	Fort Garry	Lower Red River	B.239/k/l, p.245
1829-1830	Chief Factor in charge of district	Fort Garry	Upper& Lower Red River	B.239/k/l, p.265
1830-1832	Chief Factor in charge of district	Fort Garry	Lower Red River	B.239/k/l,p.286,310
1832-1833	Chief Factor in charge of district	Lower Fort Garry	Red River	B.239/k/2,p.10
1833-1834	Chief Factor in charge	Fort William	Lake Superior	B.239/k/2,p.29
1834-1835	on furlough			B.135/g/18
1835. 1 June	retired to Mayfield, New York			

\*1825-1833 Governor of Assiniboia

Parents: Alexander and Catherine Mackenzie (DCB VIII)

died in Mayfield, New York

Siblings: Roderick, Henry, James (all in the fur trade) Cousin: Sir Alexander Mackenzie.

Wife (l): "A half breed woman" [probably Mary MacKay, daughter of Alexander] (DCB VIII)

Children: Caroline and Rachel, bapt. 6 Aug. 1822 (E.4/la fo.39); Donald, bapt. 24 Aug. 1825 (E.4/la fo.44d)

Wife (2): Adelgonde Humbert Droz, m. 18 Aug. 1825 (E.4/1 fo.214), 18-year-old governess of his children (DCB VIII)

Children: Jemima, bapt. 19 July 1827 (E.4/la fo.65); Roderick, bapt. 1 Sept. 1830 (E.4/la fo.78); Noel Simpson, bapt. 10 Jan. 1832 (E.4/la fo.87);

13 children in total (DCB VIII)

Bibliography:

1851, 20 Jan

Search file: 'MCKENZIE, DONALD, CHIEF FACTOR'

F.D. Haines, "McKenzie's Winter Post, 1812-13", Oregon Historical Quarterly, XXXVII, Dec. 1936, pp.329-333

T.C.Elliott, ed. "Letter . . . to Wilson Price Hunt dated Ft. Nez Perces Columbia River Apl. 20th 1821", Oregon Historical Quarterly, Vol. XLII, March 1942, pp.10-13

T.C. Elliott, ed. "Letter of Donald Mackenzie to Wilson Price Hunt" [30 July 1822] Oregon Historical Society, XLIII, Sept. 1942, pp. 194-197.

W.T.Atkin, "Snake River Fur Trade 1816-1824", Oregon Historical Quarterly, XXXV, Dec.1934, pp. 295-312.

Jean C. Nielsen, "Donald McKenzie in the Snake Country Fur Trade 1816-1821", Pacific Northwest Quarterly, XXXI, April 1940, pp. 161-179.

Cecil W. Mackenzie, Donald Mackenzie, "King of the Northwest": . . , Los Angeles: Ivan Deach Jr, 1937

Filename: M'Kenzie, Donald (1783-1851) (fl. 1801-1833) JHB/ek, May 1989 (rev. 1998/04); April/99/mhd



B.3/c/2,fo.8d